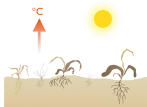


Encroachment of *Bromus erectus* in calcareous grasslands

Drivers

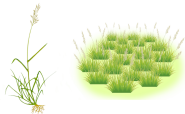
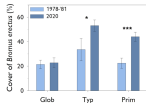


Climate change



Nitrogen deposition

Effects



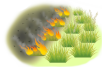
Structural and floristic homogenisation

Solutions



Grazing

Mowing



Prescribed burning

- Higher management frequency
- Shorter intervals
- Management in winter and spring